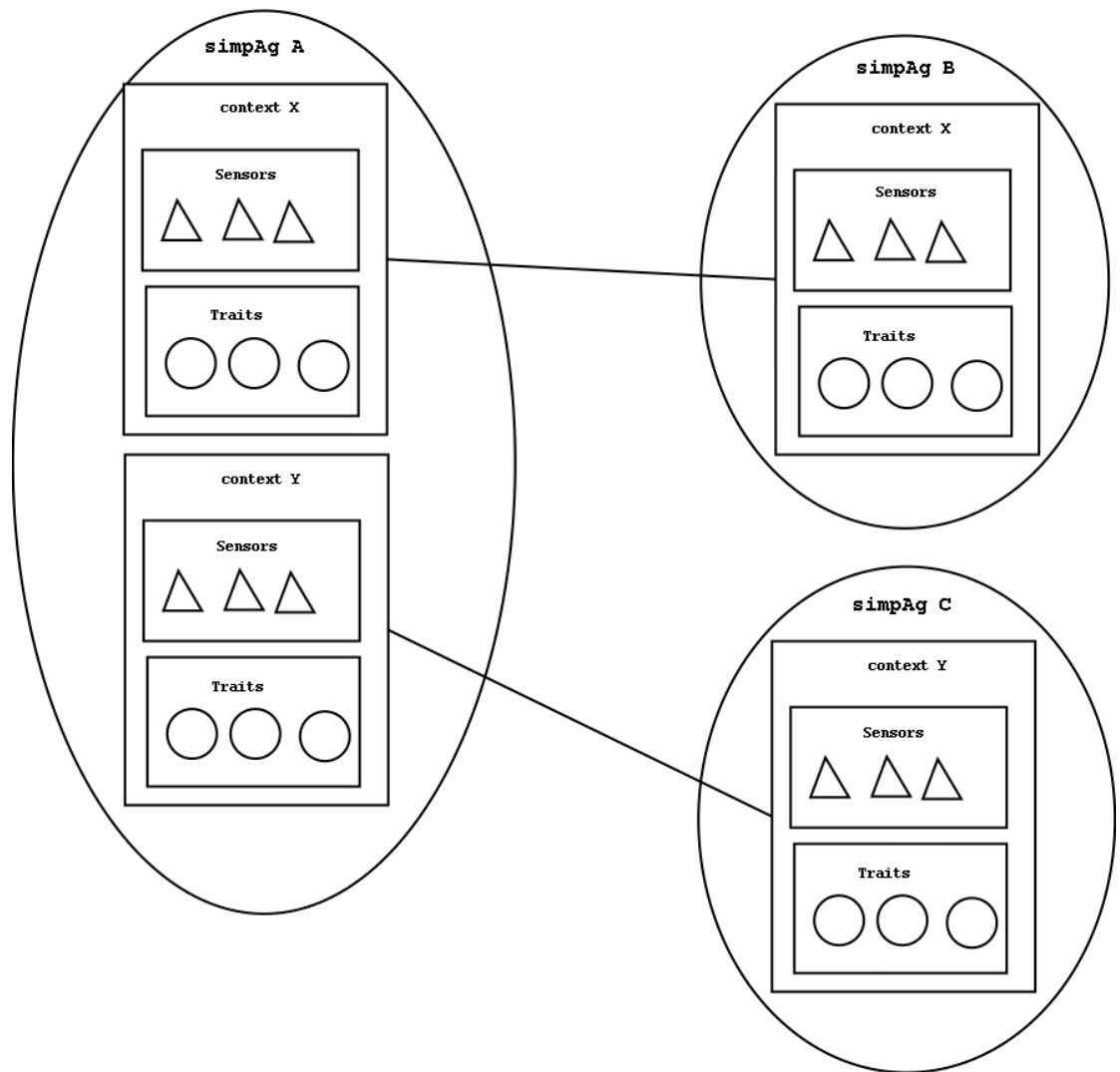

Constructing Federations from Simple Agents (simpAgs) for Pengi World

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simpAgs, Contexts and Traits



simpAgs Framework

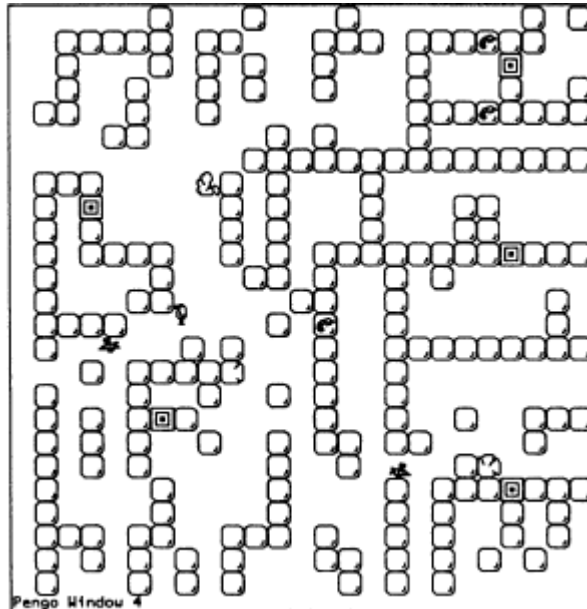
- builds agent federations according to different decomposition principles from simple agents or **simpAgs**
- hierarchies of recursive and self-similar agents - holons
- simpAg provides **live environment context**

simpAg building blocks:

- sensors
- traits - properties visible in context
- evolvable behaviors – allow simpAgs to learn

Modeling Pengi world with simpAgs

Pengi Game



Pengi simpAg Federation controls penguin in Pengo Game according to **Deictic representation** principles, first presented by Philip E. Agre in his work "The Dynamic Structure of Everyday Life" (Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, Cambridge, MA).

Deictic representation: "individuate things in an agent's world *indexically* – in relation to the agent's body and identity – and *functionally* – in relation to the agent's ongoing goals and projects" (P. Agre)

Pengi can focus on its environment with **deictic entities** implemented with **simpAgs sensors and traits**:

- The-ice-cube-I-am-kicking
- The-direction-I-am-headed-in
- The-bee-I-am-attacking
- The-bee-on-the-other-side-of-this-ice-cube-next-to-me

Entities can have aspects:

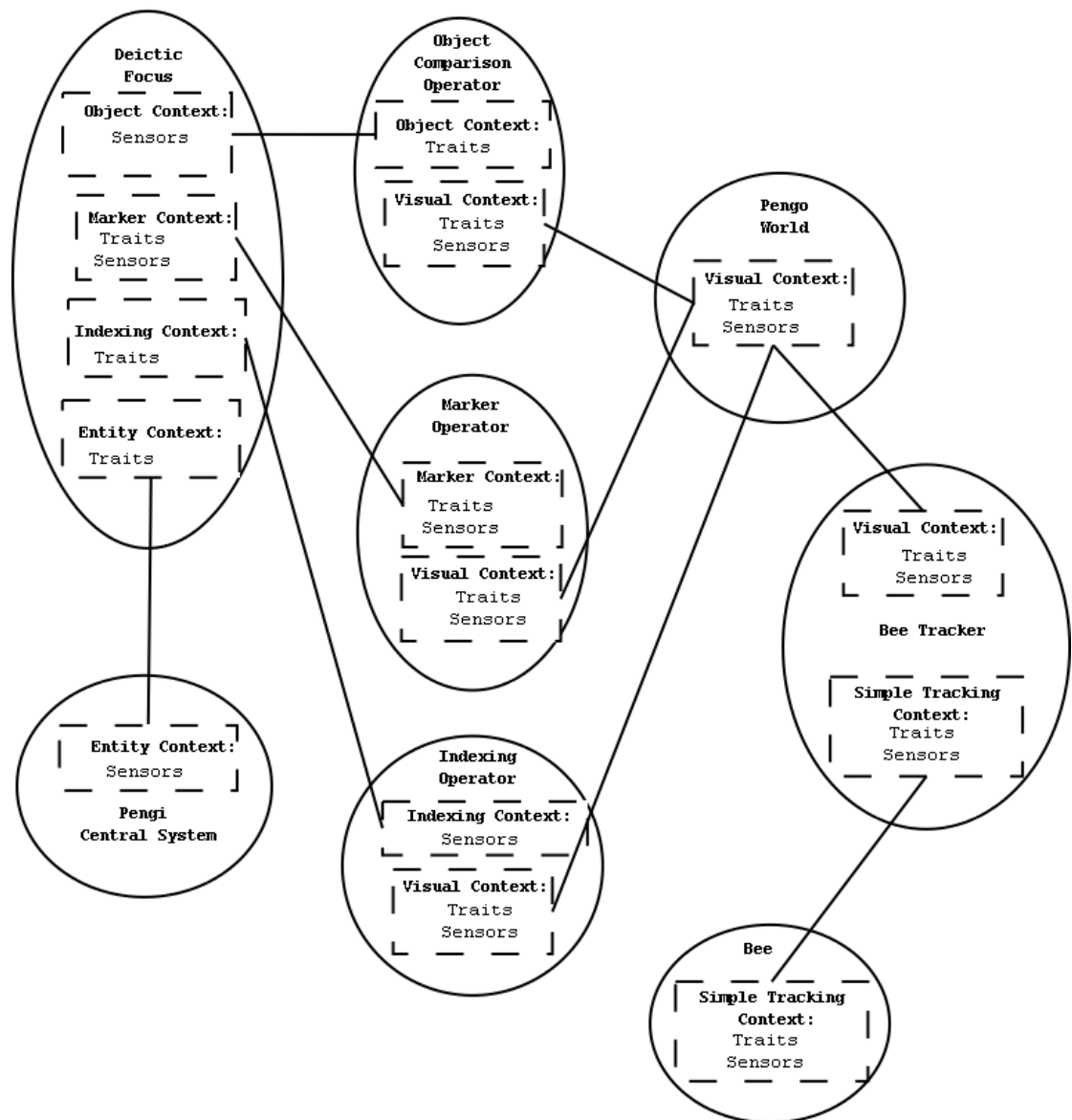
- Is-running-away-from (entity: The-bee-I-am-attacking)
- Is-closer-to
- Is-moving-away-from



Pengi Deictic Focus simpAg provides many contexts:

- Deictic Entity context
- Marker operator contexts
- Indexing operator contexts
- Object comparison operator context

Pengi as simpAgs Federation



Pengi Visual System

Consists from:

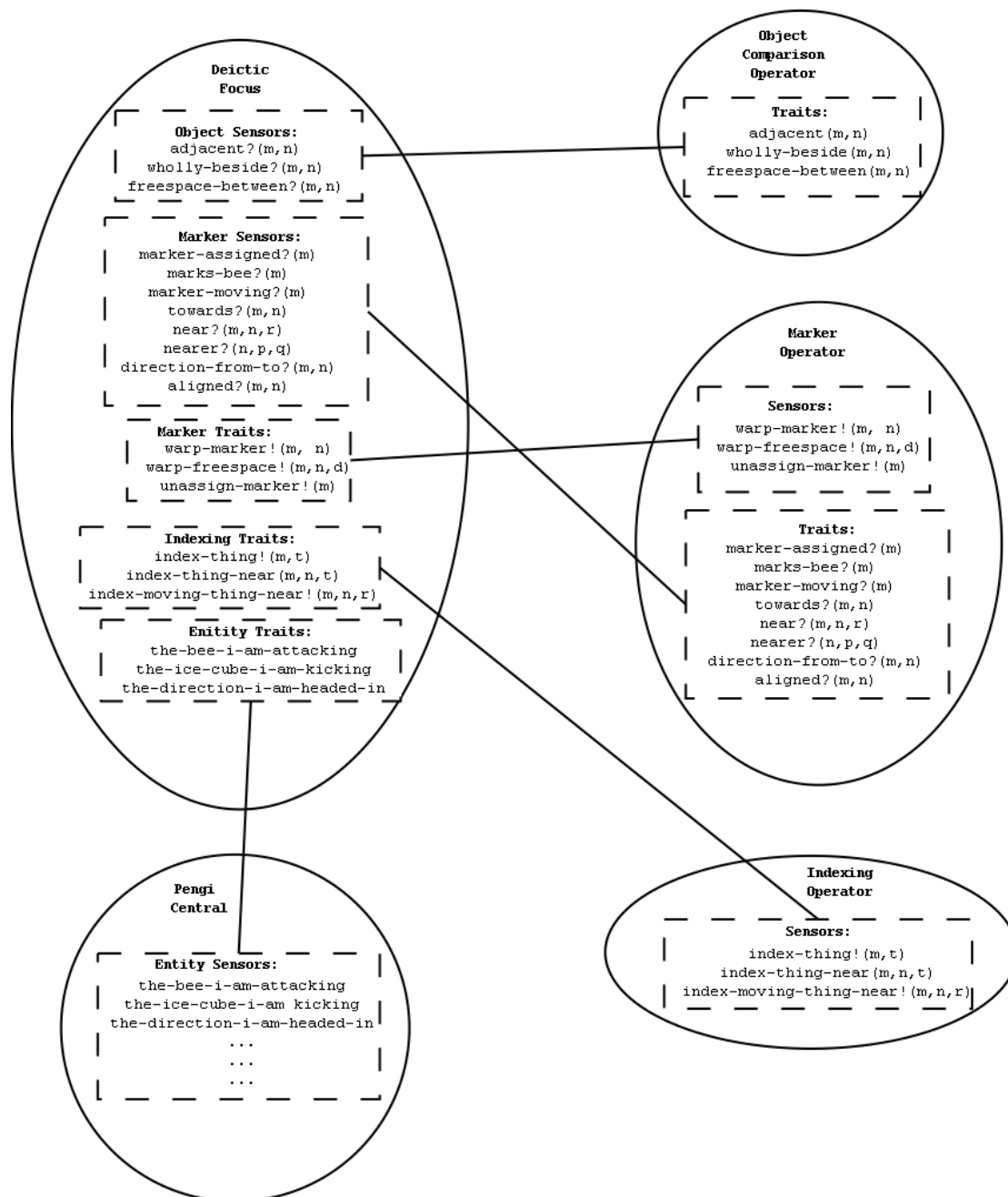
- Visual Objects
 - Penguins
 - Bees
 - Ice Cubes

Provides:

- Visual Operators

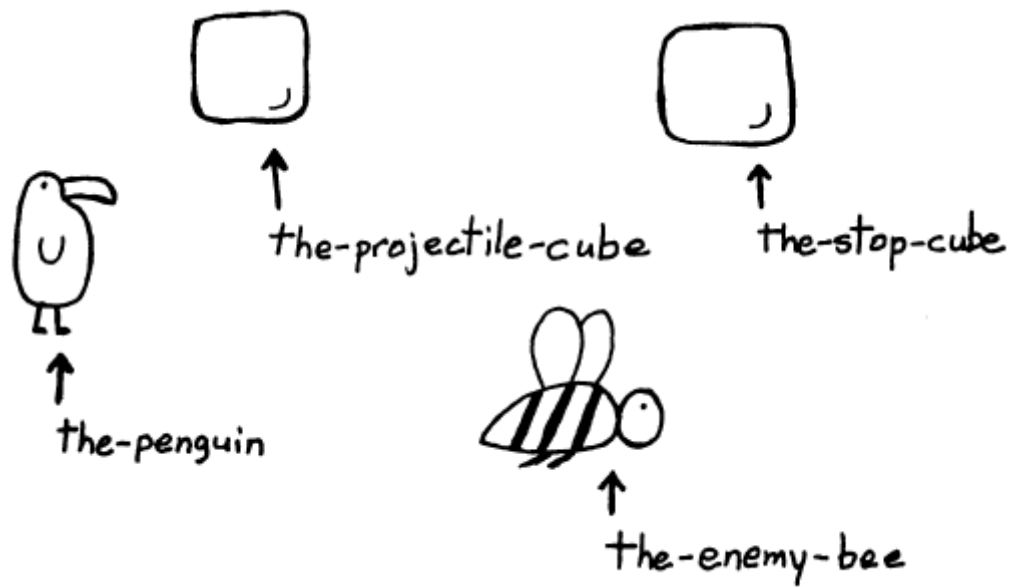
- Indexing operators
- Marker assignment operators
- Marker inspection operators can track markers
- Marker comparison operators
- Object comparison operators

Sensors and Traits Representing Deictic Entities and Visual Operators



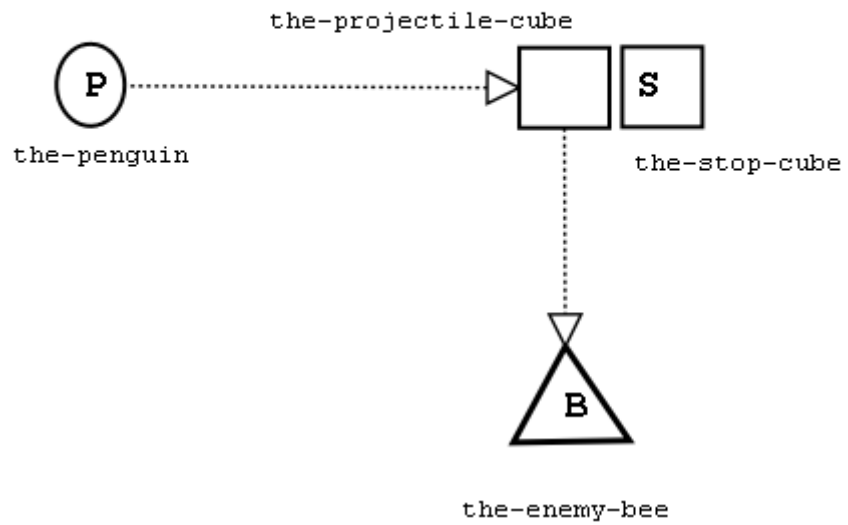
Behaviors

The-two-ice-cube-trick (phase I)



```
(setTrait
  (my-next-move-in-direction-to
    (direction-to
      (the-location-to-hit-cube-to
        (the-new-location-of-projectile-cube-in-bee-channel)
      )
    )
  )
)
```

The two-ice-cube trick (phase II)



```
(if
  (in-bee-channel and not at-hit-location)
    (setTrait
      (my-next-move-in-direction-to
        (direction-to
          (the-location-to-hit-cube-in-bee-channel)
        )
      )
    )
  )
)
```