

JAUNDICE

PRIMARILY UNCONJUGATED BILIRUBIN	
Increased production	Portocaval shunt
Erythropoiesis, ineffective	Sepsis
Hemolysis	Decreased bilirubin conjugation
Extravascular	(decreased glucuronyl transferase activity)
Intravascular	Acquired transferase deficiency
Hemolytic anemia	Drugs
Pulmonary infarction	Hepatocellular disease
Resorption of hematoma or hemoperitoneum	Crigler-Najjar syndrome
Transfusion with old blood	Gilbert's syndrome
Decreased hepatic uptake	Neonatal jaundice
Fasting, prolonged	Sepsis
Gilbert's syndrome	

JAUNDICE

PRIMARILY CONJUGATED BILIRUBIN	
IMPAIRED HEPATIC EXCRETION	
Acquired	Intrahepatic cholestasis
Cholangitis	(recurrent, benign)
Cirrhosis	Rotor syndrome
Cholestasis	Miscellaneous
Drugs	Amyloidosis
Toxins	Congestive heart failure
Hepatitis	Hepatic malignancy
Hepatocellular disease	Hepatic trauma
Familial or hereditary disorders	Sarcoidosis
Dubin-Johnson syndrome	Sepsis
Cholestatic jaundice of pregnancy	Shock
	Toxemia of pregnancy

JAUNDICE

PRIMARILY CONJUGATED BILIRUBIN	
EXTRAHEPATIC BILIARY OBSTRUCTION	
Acquired	Gallbladder
Cholangitis	Pancreas
Choledocholithiasis	Familial or hereditary disorders
Cholelithiasis	Bile duct atresia
Common duct injury	Cholestatic jaundice
Compression, external	of pregnancy
Pancreatitis, chronic	Cystic fibrosis
Strictures	Dubin-Johnson syndrome
Common duct	Idiopathic dilatation of
Sphincter of Oddi	common bile duct
Tumor	Intrahepatic cholestasis
Ampulla of Vater	(recurrent, benign)
Bile ducts	Rotor syndrome

JAUNDICE

EFFECTS OF DRUGS	
Acetaminophen	Ethambutol
Anabolic steroids	Etretinate
Azathioprine	Fusidic acid
Benzodiazepines	Halothane
Chlordiazepoxide	Idoxuridine
Diazepam	Immune globulin
Carbamazepine	Methyldopa
Chloral hydrate	Methylene blue (neonates)
Chlorpropamide	Nitrofurantoin
Cyproheptadine	Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory agents
Dantrolene	Benoxaprofen
Dapsone	Diclofenac
Dinoprostone (neonatal)	Diflunisal
Disopyramide	Ibuprofen
Enflurane	Phenylbutazone
Erythromycin (estolate, ethylsuccinate)	

JAUNDICE

EFFECTS OF DRUGS	
Oral contraceptives	Sulfonamides
Paraaminosalicylic acid	Cotrimoxazole
Penicillamine	Sulfonylureas
Phenazopyridine	Tolbutamide
Phenothiazines	Tetracyclines
Chlorpromazine	Demeclocycline
Fluphenazine	Minocycline
Perphenazine	Oxytetracycline
Prochlorperazine	Ticlopidine
Thioridazine	Tricyclic antidepressants
Propoxyphene	Amitriptyline
Pyrazinamide	Desipramine
Rifampin	Imipramine
Spectinomycin	Valproic acid

JAUNDICE

EFFECTS OF TOXIC AGENTS	
Arsine	Hexachloronaphthalene
Bismuth	Hydroquinone
Carbon tetrachloride	Methylenedianiline
Copper	Monomethylhydrazine mushrooms
Cyclopeptide mushrooms	Oxyphenisatin
Diethylene glycol	Phenols
Dimethylsulfate	Phosphine
Dinitrophenols	Phosphorus

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